

68501 and 68510
 Soil and rake residue
 906 and 17 grams

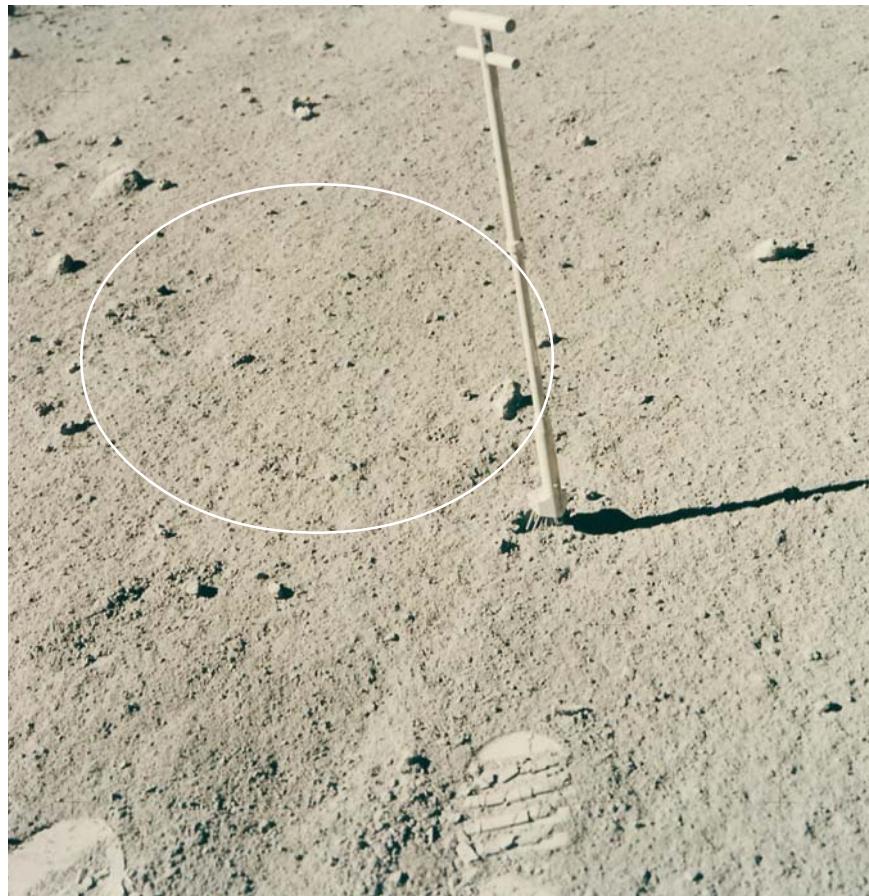


Figure 1: Close-up photo of area where 68500 and 68510 were collected. AS16-107-17528.

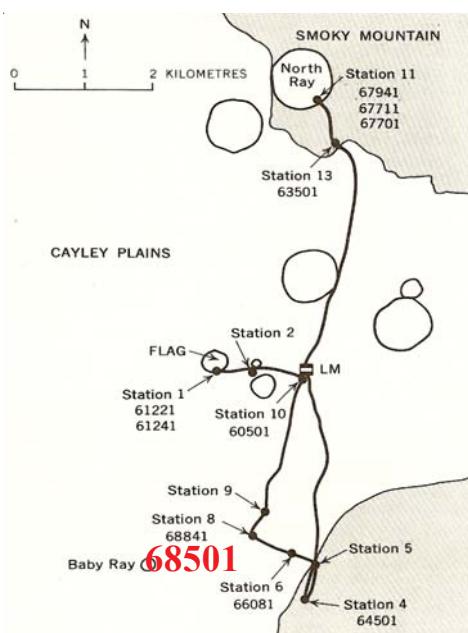


Figure 2: Map of Apollo 16 site.

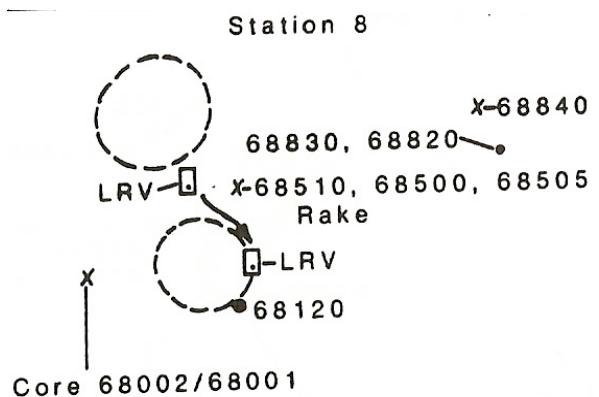


Figure 3: Map of station 8, Apollo 16.

Introduction

Station 8 was supposed to be on a ray from South Ray Crater, but material from SRC has not been identified as such.

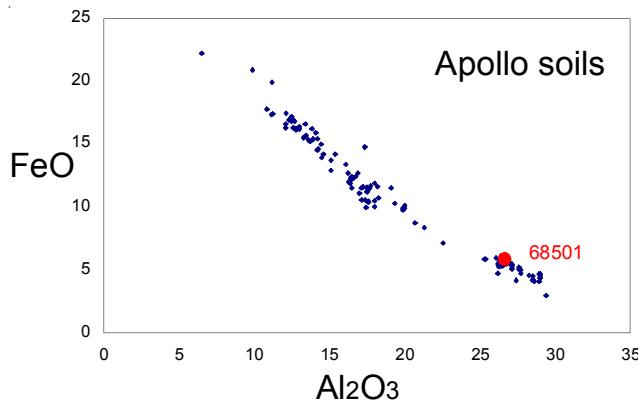


Figure 4: Composition of 68501 compared with other Apollo soil samples.

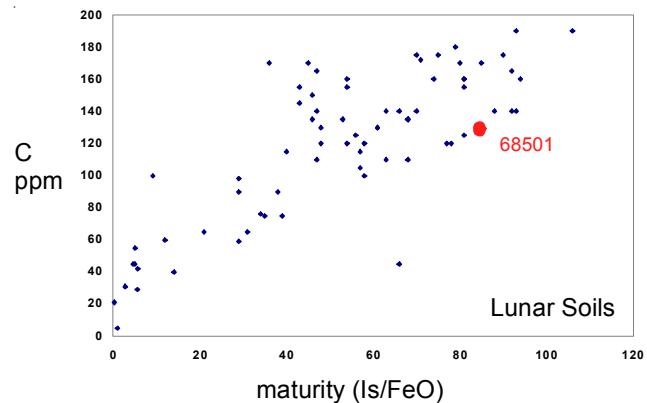


Figure 5: Carbon content and maturity index for 68501 and other Apollo soil samples.

Petrography

The maturity index for 68501 is $I_s/\text{FeO} = 85$, with agglutinate content of about 38 %. The average grain size is 84 microns, 104 microns or 113 microns (Heiken, vonEngelhardt or Butler)(figures 7).

The mode for 68501 is given in Heiken et al. (1973) and Houck (1982).

Smith and Steele (1972) cataloged the rake samples from 68510 and Marvin (1972) cataloged the coarse fine particles.

Chemistry

Bansal et al. (1972), Taylor et al. (1973) and Korotev (1981) determined the chemical composition of 68501 (table 1, figure 4 and 6).

Moore et al. (1973) and des Marais et al. (1973) determined 130 ppm and 82 ppm carbon for 68501 (figure), respectively. Kerridge et al. (1975) determined 134 ppm carbon and 83 ppm nitrogen.

Cosmogenic isotopes and exposure ages

Eldridge et al. (1973) determined the cosmic-ray-induced activity of $^{26}\text{Al} = 84 \text{ dpm/kg}$ and $^{22}\text{Na} = 38 \text{ dpm/kg}$.

Other Studies

Hintenberger and Weber (1973) determined the rare gas content and isotopic ratios for 68501 as a function of grain size showing surface correlation.

Behrmann et al. (1973) determined the density of fossil nuclear tracks in grains from 68501 (figure 8).

Mineralogical Mode for 68501

	Heiken et Houck al. 1973	1982
Agglutinate	38 %	36.7
Breccia	38.5	39.8
Anorthosite	2.5	1.3
Olivine		
Pyroxene	1.6	2.9
Plagioclase	12.3	13.5
Opaques		0.1
Glass	4.9	5.5
Basalt	0.3	0.3

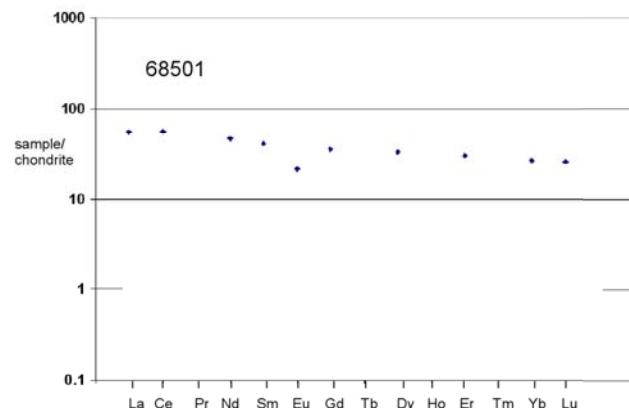
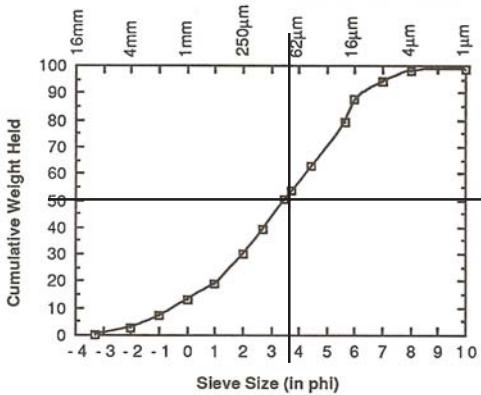
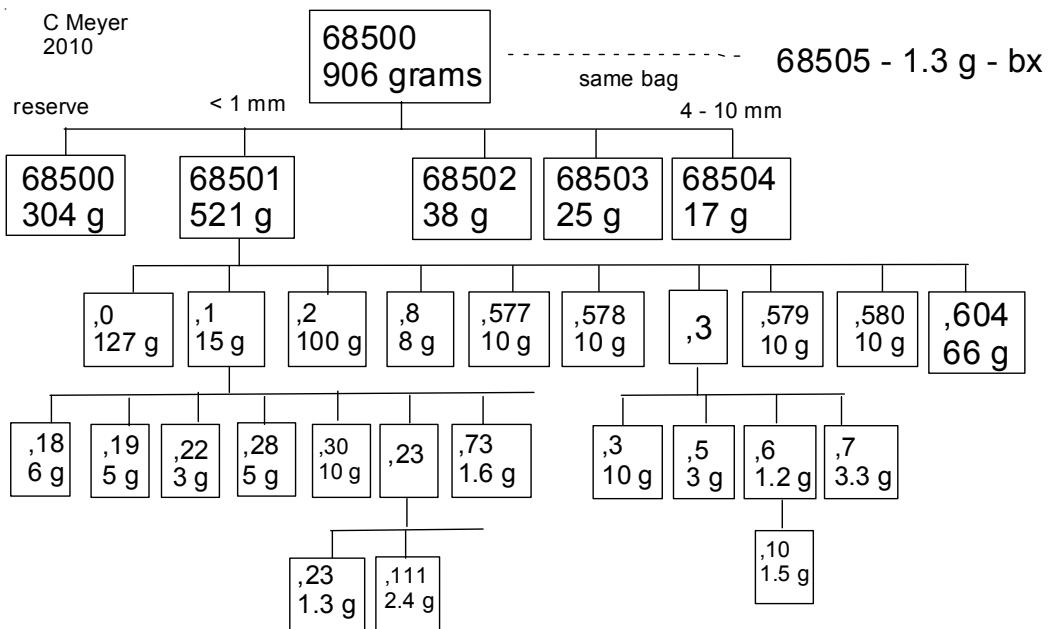


Figure 6: Normalized rare-earth-element diagram for 68501.



average grain size = 104 microns

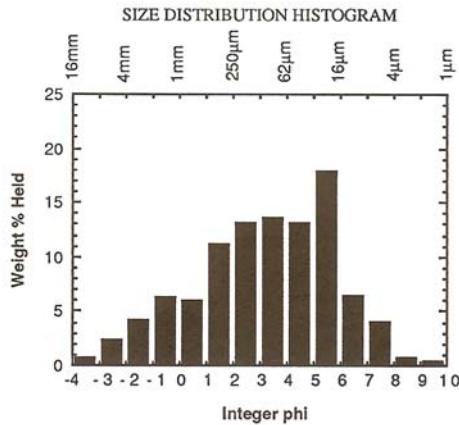
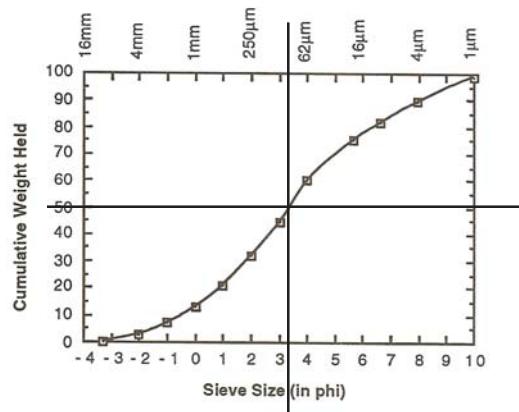


Figure 7a: Grain size distribution for 68501 (Graf 1993, data by Heiken et al.).



average grain size = 84 microns

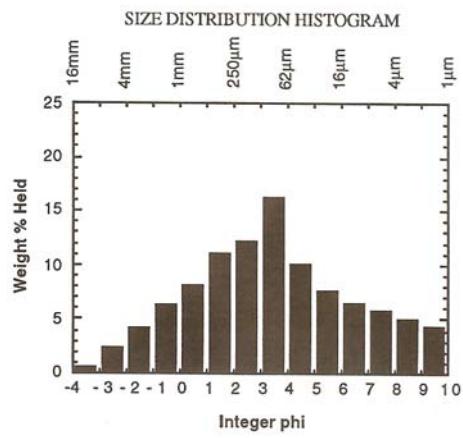
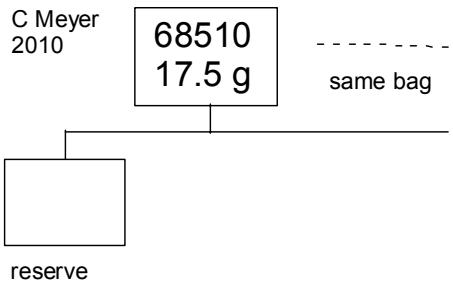


Figure 7b: Grain size distribution for 68501 (Graf 1993, data by vonEngelhardt).



68515 - 336 g - bx
 68516 - 34 g
 68517 - 13 g
 68518 - 30 g
 68519 - 10.6 g
 68525 - 39 g
 68526
 68527
 68528
 68529
 68535
 68536
 68537

References for 68501.

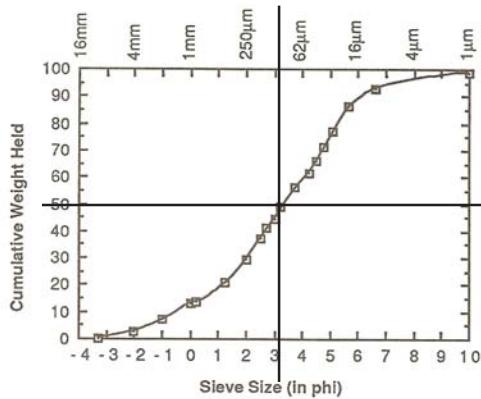
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Des Marais D.J., Hayes J.M. and Meinschein W.G. (1973a) The distribution in lunar soils of carbon released by pyrolysis. *Proc. 4th Lunar Sci. Conf.* 1543-1558.

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average grain size = 113 microns

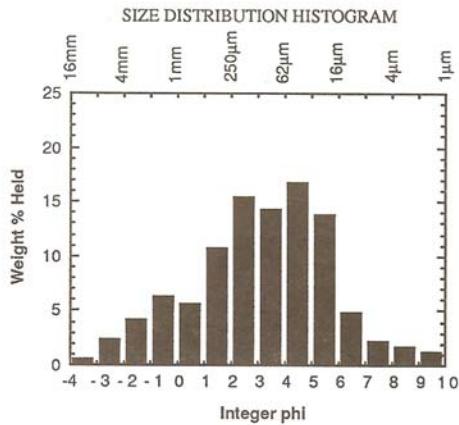


Figure 7c: Grain size distribution for 68501 (Graf 1993, data from Butler et al. 1973).

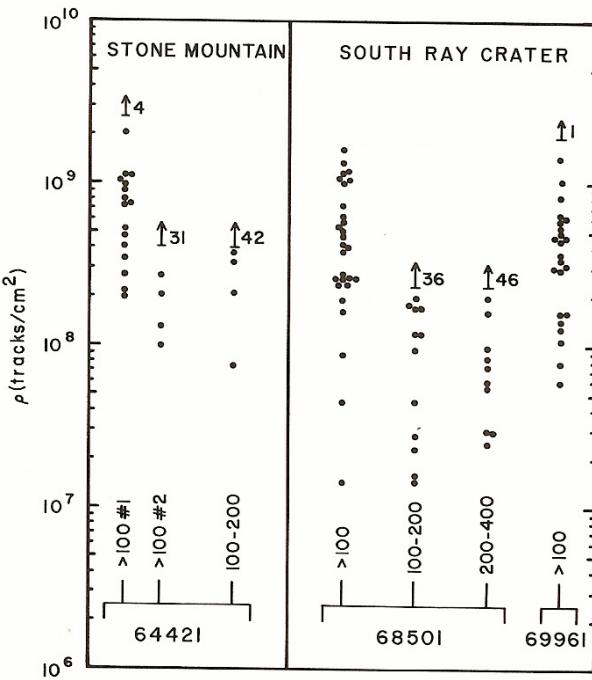


Figure 8: Density of nuclear tracks etched in grains from Apollo 16 soils (Behrmann et al. 1973).

Table 1. Chemical composition of 68501.

reference	Korotev81		Taylor73	Eldridge73	Hubbard73	ave st. 8
weight	C	F			Bansal72 Wiesmann76	Korotev81
SiO ₂ %			44.9	(b)	45.2 (d)	45.1
TiO ₂			0.56	(b)	0.58 (d)	0.56
Al ₂ O ₃			26.9	(b)	26.65 (d)	26.6
FeO	5.57	5.34	(a) 5.32	(b)	5.48 (d)	5.35
MnO						0.07
MgO			6.27	(b)	6.28 (d)	6.3
CaO			15.1	(b)	15.36 (d)	15.3
Na ₂ O	0.491	0.48	(a) 0.36	(b)	0.47 (d)	0.46
K ₂ O			0.16	(b)	0.116 (c)	0.121
P ₂ O ₅					0.12	
S %					0.08	
<i>sum</i>						
Sc ppm	9.2	9.2	(a) 10	(b)		9.6
V			27	(b)		14
Cr	795	905	(a) 850	(b)	737 (e)	760
Co	34.7	22.6	(a) 34	(b)		30
Ni	560	375	(a) 420	(b)		490
Cu			4.5	(b)		
Zn						
Ga						
Ge ppb						
As						
Se						
Rb			2.3	(b)	2.7 (e)	2.7
Sr					169 (e)	158
Y			49	(b)		48
Zr			220	(b)	185 (e)	194
Nb			14.9	(b)		
Mo						
Ru						
Rh						
Pd ppb						
Ag ppb						
Cd ppb						
In ppb						
Sn ppb						
Sb ppb						
Te ppb						
Cs ppm			0.09	(b)		
Ba			185	(b)	140 (e)	147
La	13.6	14.4	(a) 15.7	(b)	12.9 (e)	13.4
Ce	35.5	36.5	(a) 41.5	(b)	33.6 (e)	34
Pr			5.54	(b)		
Nd			21.6	(b)	20.9 (e)	
Sm	6.2	6.45	(a) 6.32	(b)	5.96 (e)	6.55
Eu	1.2	1.19	(a) 1.29	(b)	1.19 (e)	1.25
Gd			7.57	(b)	7 (e)	
Tb	1.28	1.28	(a) 1.23	(b)		1.27
Dy			8.35	(b)	7.99 (e)	
Ho			1.92	(b)		
Er			5.45	(b)	4.71 (e)	
Tm			0.75	(b)		
Yb	4.4	4.45	(a) 4.95	(b)	4.27 (e)	4.65
Lu	0.62	0.62	(a) 0.73	(b)	0.621 (e)	0.67
Hf	4.5	4.5	(a) 4	(b)		4.5
Ta	0.8	0.8	(a)			0.6
W ppb						
Re ppb						
Os ppb						
Ir ppb						
Pt ppb						
Au ppb						
Th ppm	2.4	2.3	(a) 2.45	(b) 2.28	(c)	2.4
U ppm			0.63	(b) 0.58	(c) 0.6	0.62

technique: (a) INAA, (b) SSMS, (c) radiation count. (d) XRF, (e) IDMS

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